NEW-YORK, MONDAY, JANUARY 28.

In our Supplement this morning may be found several interesting letters from our Washington Correspondents, a couple columns of valuable foreign news translated expressly for The Tribune, from our French and German papers, a letter from Baltimore, and a variety of City Items and other news, besides advertisements that we step in the work of reducing the expenditures of point and it has occurred to the War Department have been forced to crowd out of our main sheet.

For Culifornia.

We issue this morning, at 8 o'clock, the XVII. number of The Tribune for California, Oregon and the Sandwich Islands. It will contain an Edi torial on the Affairs on the Atlantic side; Edito rials on the President's late Message, Gen. Cass's Speech, and such other subjects as are of general interest; the President's Message, with the Accompanying Documents, relative to California and New-Mexico; Extracts, with Editorial comments thereon, from the Annual Messages of the Gover nors of Ohio, Mississippi, Texas, Michigan an Wisconsin; the Proceedings of Congress and the Legislature of this State from the salling of the Cherokee on the 17th inst., the latest and most important Domestic and Foreign News; Lists of California Emigrants; Marriages and Deaths, &c. &c. Price 61 cents, in wrappers ready for mailing-The Georgia sails to-day at 3 P. M. The Mails close at the Post-Office at 2 o'clock this afternoon.

Europe, and especially France its center, nov wears a dark and critical aspect. The majority in the Assembly at Paris pursue without crassition a course of madness which cannot fail to meet a six nal end. Like men secure of power forever, rush ing from one act of tyranay to another, they do not fear to outrage liberty and defy the people as they were a nation of slaves and not of revolution One imposition follows another: freedom : violated and restricted now here, now there, and every effort toward the emancipation of Labor and he abolition of pauperism is assailed with the hate of fanaticism and the weight of established author ity. The parties in power seem bent on nothin but provoking the most ruthless violence hereafter and when in the future the world is called upon to join in a cry of horror at the fury of popular ex cessess, let those who are loudest in condemnation not forget by whom or how the guillotine has bee sharpened and the headsman made implacable quite as little let the historian who then deplore the rain of powerful kingdoms, forget who tor away the bonds of society and labored with inexplicable blindness to render necessary the irrap tion of those swarms of barbarians which Provi dence has waiting in the North and East.

The common purpose of the ruling parties France is to force on a premature revolution, and in putting it down to put down the Constitution and universal suffrage. But they do not agree amo themselves, agree as they may in favor of Socialism and of the people. Napoleon wants to be emperor, the legitimists and ultra Catholic party want Henry V Guizot's party want the Count de Paris. The may thus fail of their purpose through the want of unity and the Constitution and universal suffrage live undestroyed till another election. Heaven grant that it may be so! Then we should see peaceful revolution through the ballot box; the Socialist democrats, instead of returning to the As sembly 240 members out of 700, as at the last election, would return at least 500, and liberty would be restored and so fartified with positive institu tions, that it could never again be put down, and Europe would indeed begin anew career.

But these are not times for such vaticination. The exitement in France is too intense, party feel ing too bitter, the danger too deep and instant t make such an issue probable. A revolution is threatened before an election comes on, which will side the army will take, that of the monarchists or of the people! There is little room for doubt on that point. The Army is drawn from among the people and has the same feelings and wishes. It will go with them in the day of trial and will never join any plot to overthrow universal suffrage. It at all, at all. it did not support Louis Philippe will it support Louis Napoleon !

But in that day of passion let loose, of battle t the death, when all acts of violence, of blood, an of oppression, and every blot of disgrace rise up demanding to be avenged, what will be the fate a these insatiate plotters? The fate their acts an their folly now incessantly invoke.

What is true of France is true of almost all the Continent. Italy, Germany, Hungary, -each cour try has its own sanguine account to settle.

Why, now that it is possible, will not the rulers timely reform and by opening their hands to de justice? Because they are insane with the lest of power and the obstinuey of privilege and don

NEIL S. BROWS, late Governor of Tenness has been selected by the President for Minister Plenipotentiary to Russia, vice Arthur P. Bagby of Alabama

ment with more heartfelt satisfaction. Gov. Brown ran out his namesake, Aaron V. in 1847 by one of the most torcible and efficient personal can vasses ever made. He triumphed by commending Whig principles and measures to the clear apprehension and dispassionate approval of the Peo ple of Tennessee, and his success in no small degree contributed to the National uprising of 1848.

He was a candidate for reelection last August and was defeated, but under circumstances which render that defeat more honorable to him than any victory could have been. With the opening of the canvass Loco Focoism began to threaten a dissolution of the Union if Slavery were not al lowed to plant itself in the New Territories. Gov Brown had only to follow this lead to have secured his reelection. Tennessee was and is a Whig State, save as devotion to Slavery may disaffect and para byze some of her otherwise Whig voters, and he was personally popular. But Neil S. Brown was not the man to tamper with Disumon, even though there were personal peril in resisting it. When Loco-Focoism was resolving that it would resist the Wilmot Proviso " at all hazards, and to the last extremity," he responded by a declaration that he should resist a dissolution of the Union at all bazards, and to the last extremity. Avewing himself adverse to the Wilmot Proviso, he yet one acre of Bunker Hill for all New Mexico and California, though filled with diamonds and covered holders, and therefore proceed to kick them out of with slaves."-These declarations repelled some doors. twentieth part of the sixty thousand Whig voters do we rejoice that Gov. Brown has been selected by the President for a station of the highest honor.

SERVIA .- The reported insurrection in this country to not confirmed, though it appears that there is much agitation there, and large bodies of troops have been dis-patched in that direction.

ROBERT H. PRUYN, Esq., of Albany, Whig. has been unanimously chosen Speaker protess of the who is called home to St. Lawrence by the severe sickness of a member of his family. Mr. Pruyu will discharge the duties of the post with decided

tact and assiduity. Foco ascendency, have carved the districts out in a but the vote was fluxlly reconsidered

Retrenchment in the Collection of the

We have already chronicled the order of Collecforth be kept open for the dispatch of business from Mr. Secretary Crawford, War Department July 0 to 3 only as heretofore. This change will not neer Corps, instructing him relative to the approonly reduce the cost of the service, but must prove printion of \$50,000 for surveys of the best course for a great convenience to our importers of and dealers. a waron road or ranway to the Panife

the collection service at this port in obedience to that a practicable route would be found comment he law passed by Congress last session, which ren | cing at or near Vicksbury and pursuing a iers a large curtailment of expenditures in the Re renue Service inevitable. The Officers of the Cus oms named below were all discharged, and no appintments made to fill their places-the Collector having determined to get on with so many less in

Barnabas Bates, S. B. Hoffman J. J. B. Rowen. GAUGER-Hy. M. Nich

John Tajbod, John Tajbod, Dennis McCabe, W. John Quinn, Elias H. R. F. Holes, Charles McCauley, I A.H. Sconsenburgh, J. Wm. Kenn D. B. McNell, Jr. James Vassar, Jr. M. Clarkson, Jr. Thomas A. D. ISVOICE CLERKS

quectors, 20 Night Inspectors, 3 Invoice Examiner Vatchmen in Public Stores, beside 24 temporar, lerks and 6 Bostmen, and forty Laborers, n larged One Deputy Collector Parks Godwin, re

which we don't consider a very cruel one. If the should be sympathy got up for anybody, we thin t should be for those who never got into office

I durona will give a fair idea of the present re regret to say, that attempt to imitate them, ap

has appointed no Delegates yet. Then

of things, but remote the South cannot, who have said the same the remote of T is a Southern Confederacy, with botal at Asheville, or somewhere else on the mountains, re the lines of Georgia, South and North Carolina, Tene and Virginia meet. The centrality of our position, sess than the arrant rescalibles of the North, make it may. Let this be done, and we shall have railroads that the said of the North, make it may.

-Dr. Franklin used to tell an sneedote illustrative of his idea of the folly of dueling, substantially thus: A man said to another in some public from me, for a disagreeable odor proceeds from you. - Sir, was the stern response, that is an kinds of business moult, and you must fight me ! "-" Certainly," was f you kill me, I also shall smell badly and if I

ill you, you will smell worse than you do now." We have not yet been able to understand what our Disunionists, North or South, really expect to pura by dissolving the Union. If we were all saints sharply into the structure of our Indu try, Trade,

Property, &c. we really cannot muster the requisite self righteousness to say to the South- Leave us go away !- we are too holy to stand on a common platform with such as you! On the contrary. seems to us that we have a great deal yet to do declared that he should acquiesce in its operation if and to undo, right here in New York and in New adopted by Congress, and that he "would not give | England, before we proclaim curselves too right cous to remain under a common roof with slave-

in Tonnessee and gave the State to Loco Focoism, we are even more puzzled. What can they hope but their good effect was not lost. Holding South to make by it ! Three valuable slaves escaped, ern Conventions twice a year at Memphis and at do you say? Will slaves be any less likely to run Nashville will not avail to shake the fidelity of Ten- away when they know that, once across Mason A nessee to the American Union. And right heartily Dixon's line, they are safe from pursuit and can never be reclaimed ! Every slaveholder is in continual apprehension, say you! In the name of wonder, how is Disunion to soothe their nervous excitement ! They won't stand it, eh ! Have they never heard of getting 'out of the frying pan into the fire!' Do let us hear how Slavery is to be fertified and perpetuated by Disunion! eleven column gentleman in Congress enlighten the waiting public on this point? We could cheerfully Assembly during the absence of N. S. Elderkin, swap fifteen columns out of any part of Gen. Cass : last speech for half a column of common sense

THE PLUBALITY QUESTION IN MASSACHUSETTS GRORGIA.-The Legislature of Georgia have -The bill providing for the election of Members of just passed a bill to district that State for Sonators. Congress and Presidential Electors by a plurality and, with a view of maintaining the present Loco- vote, passed to a third reading in the Massachusetts House of Representatives on Friday, by a vote of shapethat would have astonished Gerry himself 148 to 114. The bill provides for the election by a had it happened in his time. The bill to expel free plurality after a failure to elect by a majority.roes from the State was defeated in the House. There seems to be some doubt as to the passage of the bill through the Senate.

elucidation of this cloudy matter.

Surveys of Routes between the Mississippi BY TELEGRAPH TO THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE. Valley and the Pacific.

Among the papers laid before Congress by the or Maxwell that the Custom-House should hence. President a few days since, we find a letter from a.M. to 4 r.M. of each secular day, instead of from 11, 1849, to Col. Abort of the Topographical Engl

ey opposite Momphis or Cairo, or at St. Lunis,

The surveys West of the Rio Grande are to b infined to a space between that Valley and the ske which is finally to be completed from St. Jo eph's Spring to Santa Fé, "will be an important oxiliary in deciding on the route to California.

Era we have a radical or constitutional difference ects him who was thus calumniated to repel the harge so politely that the careless reader will scarcely know whether it is denied or not

Reform-Personal and Social.

was any general impression that "the difficulty ty in the charter; we always understood it was

Appointments by the Governor.

r Abby Morton, from Falmouth, Jamuica, that a great excitement had been created in that place elative to the operation of the open navigation residents to support their countrymen, &c. &c. and

From Cardenas.

The bark S. L. Crowell, Capt. Eller, are evening from Cardenas, whence she sailed on the 17th of January. Capt. E. informs us that there was but a small quantity of Molasses coming in, and it was purchased mostly previous to arrival There was no material change to note in other

JUDGMENT REVERSED .- We learn that the judge the quiet response, "I will fight you if you wish ment counted against the agent of the Sing Sing Prison, in but I do n't see how that can mend the matter." for \$30,000 by Messts. Hotebass & Smith, by default, in

The Mystery Rendered Still more Mysterious Extraordinary Accusations.

lowing communication was sent to evity just office this morning. Althou the sunexed statement sufficiently interesting warrant its publication. The letter is signed by

should be kept seen and the Herald mysterium as du appear the accountions against Dr. Webster, and though such circumstances are linked together in an amous perfect chair, yet there are several links wanting and which can never be there are several links wanting and which can never be admissionly filled up. These, and other facts will reade satisfactionly filled up. These, and other facts will reade satisfactionly filled up. These, and other facts will reade and in the second facts will reade a fact the second facts will reade.

The Herald also has the following :

Since the arrest of Dr. Webster on a charge of mind is fazzily at Cambridge bave received numerous less own warness sections of the country—some of them and not seen as a section of the country—some of them and for a remningerable of Fruit See of 30%, to be included for a remningerable of Fruit See of 30%, to be included.

ecused. letters appear to be bead this epistics from

NEW-YORK LEGISLATURE.

SENATE ALPANY, Sammiar, Januare against the rate school Lan

very intended as an expense of the frontino of the Denni-ratio party. He desired is say that the views which for resenting ways his own. No one case was responsible for from He had expressed himself frankly and fully, and be upposed other inenthers would swall themselves of the op-ormanity to do the same thoug. Are Raymont make a speech of nearly two boars' dura-tion in support of the Senate resolutions, when the Commit-

Steamboat Collision.

Troops for California. The ship Monterey, of this city, sailed from Fort effects to day for California. She had on board part is diers.

The Southern Mail.

Markets Baltimar, Jan. 27

The Cotron parket was quiet yesterday. Sales No bales were made at firm prices. Note bags of Ricotrons were said at 1550. Ship News.

sends a author for \$1.00.

I got off

ing Josephine. From Pintalelphia for New-Orleans.

In Josephine. From Pintalelphia for New-Orleans.

In Josephine. Brown Pintalelphia for New-Orleans.

In above in attempting to cross Carrysfort Reef. Sie named S. B. Haynes, said to be made of the propeller Sea too belay, leaking slightly, and will be examined by Guil, white tailing in Sweet's Diming Saloun, No. 8 Faiton-Sarveyor.

Sarveyor.

Sarve Heart Tarree. Bathy, was seen ashore on Burning pistol and freed at Dickmon, the ball pintale messing into any pistol and freed at Dickmon, the ball pintale. in his the second palone on Manacomber Cop.

The wreckers have taken becamps, the window There was no provocation for the wreckers have been libelled for Salvage and Carge have been libelled for Salvage was arrested by officer Case of the Second Ward, and will of the Sarah Bridge brought three sundred and be examined this morning.

mede, from Jamaica, for Halifax, run ashore | 12 Mr S S Sxow informs us that it has been n Avy Larro, and bigget list targo consisted at might flow to. It was consigned. Arrived 19th, brig, brig Mascaler, from New York. DELTH OF a POST - We learn with regret that PRILLY PENDLETON COOKS of Clarke County, Va. died re-

> pronounced by good judges remarkably fire. The BOARD OF ALDERNES meets this ev-

The St. Lowis Republican states that four-tions fugitive slaves, who had escaped from that city, were recently captured in the vicinity of Springteld, Illinois.

CITY ITEMS.

THE CITY SARBATH - In the country reigns

AMERICAN MUSICAL FUND.-The second cor-

been practising the axiom, as sefer after over

CARROS, of superior likeness and finish, are

cut by Mr. J. W. WINTFIELD. No. 62 White-et. We have for pay, and if so, seen some be has taken of notables of our City who are also to be your for

Catacu.-We learn that this Church have resolved to change their name to the Broadway Baptist Church, as more appropriate and more descriptive of their perms

Barr - The first annual Rall of the Govern Ca.

Exampation of Wu. H. Thourson.—Today examination of Win H. Thompson, known as "One d-Thompson," will take place before Justice Truman It is expected that further developments will be made in the complicated case in which Deary and Bennett are im-THE NEW CHICKEN, New-York, Saturday, Saturday

Mr. Editor Having seen a very favorable the in your yearship to be in your yearship to a concentration have properties in your yearship a payor concentration have been also as the Corner of Fundsean and Securior avenue in which you made as error in re-

WOODWORTH'S PLANTSO MACRISC -- A Con-

narrascable to be newspapers to print for them at that tooks, soon despipes. The bile, becoming bearing, increase the functions of directions which is soon discovered by the To Merson Nagel & Weingartner have just is-

BROADWAY FURBILLY HOPE CHAPEL BAPTIST

ROBERTY .- A man named Lowis Williams, was

LARCKNY — One Win, H. Stanton was arrestly extends on a charge of straining short \$13 worth of year the property of O. J. Davia, jon even, of D. Madden, in the cramination.

ACCIDENT - Win. Havney, residing at 181 Se

BROOKLYN ITEMS.

or aster, Mrs. Huel

Firemen's Riot The Hungarians Markets

Yesterday, the body of Joseph S. Quicks watchman, who was accidentally drawned or

On that the Purveyory of Heidelberg has conformed the tile of D.B. upon J. W. G. Propression, * farmed so

BUSINESS NOTICES.

GEO BANKS, In Catherine St.
THE LAUNCH.—The steamer FANNY KEMBLE W. | but

while Reserving, will have best of Thirteenthet, inside above after the launching, facting passengers at Fisching liattery, and Canalest. Fare one chilleg.

The Receivance Even Pursien Gone Press.—Give ben but one true, and it they don't give you perfect said that you can take our hat. They are made and soid executions.

direction of the Gold and Silver Wandles which he sale MAGIC HAIR DYE. Parties's women't it is applied without injury's metalror some it is applied without injury's metalror som. It can be washed uninediately without beturning the color, and has no had odor. It is applied

or sold whoossale and retail, at Puaton's, 107 Broulest corner of Devist, price of large size, \$1.50; small, \$ Copy the address. LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDER. Which is sold at 430 Broadway. The Powder kills s sorts of troublesome insects, and is invaluable to housek#? ers. Mr. Lyon has Pills, also, which kill flats and Moslik

Dr. W. H. Draukiiw's History School, in Fourth-greens ar Astor and Lafeyene pinces, upon day and evening, M ties and gentlemen. The Recoption and Dressing Rooms and Rolling Department are well warmed, and every alles

House for Gents from 3 to 5 and 7 to 9 P.M. SCHENCE'S PERMONIC STRUP. - Liver Complete, or Chro-e Loftenmarkon of the Liver. This

or pay, and if such a notice ought to be published, it ought change in the stools—from hard and dry, they now been tients have stated they have mistaken at first for discribes ned a spondar Powent of Rt. Rev. Bishop Hughes, which an administration, it was only the effect of the 8,799 an administration, it was only the effect of the 8,799 and administration of the control of the specific production of the second o working off the disease; indeed, where these Schanca's Pulmonic Syrup is sold at \$1 per bottle, or six

Missreits.—Christy's go to Bicokiyn this evening, but we shall find them all the rest of the Neek at their and 77 Ninth Avenue; 2 & 1. Coddington, 115 Broadwig and 77 Ninth Avenue; 3 & 1. Coddington, 115 Broadwig and 30 Hudson-st., W. A. Walter, 46 Grand-st. E. Cod., 12 Broadwig, where they have won a popularity never equalled by any similar performers.